

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of )  
Oskouy, Rasoul M., et al. )  
Serial No.: Unassigned )  
Rule 53(b) Cont. of Application Serial )  
No.09/129,137, filed on August 4, 1998 ) Group Art Unit: Unassigned  
Filed: February 7, 2002 ) Examiner: Unassigned  
For: IN-LINE PACKET PROCESSING )

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*Heidi Opstedal*  
Heidi Opstedal

Sir:

**PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT**

Prior to the examination of the above application, please amend this application as follows:

**IN THE SPECIFICATION:**

Page 1, line 1, please insert the following paragraph:

This is a continuation application of Serial No. 09/129,137, filed on August 4, 1998, entitled IN-LINE PACKET PROCESSING, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference.

**IN THE CLAIMS:**

Please cancel claims 1-38, and add new claims 39-71, as follows:

39. An apparatus for forwarding packets, comprising:

a first input line interface configured to receive a stream of incoming packets and to output beginning portions of packets as the beginning portions are received without waiting for the respective packets to be received in their entirety;

a first in-line packet processor for receiving the beginning portions from the first input line interface, each beginning portion including first header information, and for detecting the existence of an error in the first header information of each beginning portion;

a first memory for storing packets received at the first input line interface and for which the first in-line packet processor did not detect an error in the corresponding first header information;

a plurality of output line interfaces configured to output respective streams of outgoing packets;

a lookup processor for determining an output line interface for each packet stored in the first memory based on second header information contained in the packet;

a controller for facilitating transmission of packets from the first memory to the respective output line interfaces determined by the lookup processor.

40. The apparatus of claim 39, wherein the errors that the first in-line packet processor detects include at least one of unrecognized header format, failure to match a header pattern, incorrect checksum, and incorrect packet length.

41. The apparatus of claim 39, wherein the first in-line packet processor generates a signal to drop a packet before the packet is stored in the first memory and for which it detects an error in the corresponding first header information.

42. The apparatus of claim 39, wherein the first header information comprises link layer header information and the second header information comprises network layer header information.

43. The apparatus of claim 39, wherein each beginning portion includes second header information, and

wherein the first in-line packet processor further detects the existence of an error in the second header information.

44. The apparatus of claim 39, wherein the first memory stores packets received at the first input line interface and for which the first in-line packet processor did not detect an error in the corresponding first header information and second header information.

45. The apparatus of claim 39, further comprising:

a second input line interface configured to receive a stream of incoming packets and to output beginning portions of packets as the beginning portions are received without waiting for the respective packets to be received in their entirety;

a second in-line packet processor for receiving the beginning portions from the second input line interface, each beginning portion including first header information, and for detecting the existence of an error in the first header information of each beginning portion.

46. The apparatus of claim 45, wherein the first memory further stores packets received at the second input line interface and for which the second in-line packet processor did not detect an error in the corresponding first header information.

47. The apparatus of claim 45 further comprising a second memory for storing packets received at the second input line interface and for which the second in-line packet processor did not detect an error in the corresponding first header information.

48. The apparatus of claim 39, wherein the first memory stores packets without the respective first header information corresponding to the packets that are received at the first input line interface and for which the first in-line packet processor did not detect an error in the corresponding first header information;

49. A device for processing packets, comprising:

an input queue for receiving a stream of packets and for outputting beginning portions of packets as the beginning portions are received without waiting for the respective packets to be received in their entirety;

a header processor configured to receive the beginning portions from the first input line interface, each beginning portion including first header information, for detecting the existence of an error in the first header information included in each beginning portion;

wherein upon detecting the existence of an error in a first header information, the header processor generates an error signal indicating that the corresponding packet contains an error.

50. The device of claim 49, further comprising a buffer manager for causing each packet received at the input queue to be stored in memory if the buffer manager does not receive an error signal corresponding to the packet from the header processor.

51. The device of claim 49, wherein the beginning portions contain second header information for respective packets, and

wherein the header processor detects the existence of an error in the first header information or the second header information and generates an error signal for a packet if the header processor detects an error in the corresponding first header information or second header information of the packet.

52. The device of claim 51, wherein the first header information comprises link layer header information and the second header information comprises network layer header information.

53. A device for packet processing, comprising:

an input queue for sequentially receiving portions of a packet, a first portion including a first packet header, and for outputting the first portion before the remaining portions are received;

a header processor, coupled to the input queue, configured to process the first packet header included in the first portion prior to transferring any portions of the packet into a packet memory;

a buffer manager, coupled to the input queue and the header processor, configured to cause the portions of the packet received at the input queue to be stored in the packet memory if no signal is received from the header processor to drop the packet.

54. The device of claim 53, wherein the portions of the packet stored in the packet memory by the buffer manger do not include the first packet header.

55. The device of claim 53, wherein the first portion further includes a second packet header for the packet, and

wherein the header processor further processes the second packet header.

56. The device of claim 55, wherein the first packet header comprises a layer 2 header and the second packet header comprises a layer 3 header.

57. The device of claim 53, wherein the processing performed by the header processor includes detecting the existence of any errors in the first packet header.

58. The device of claim 53, wherein the processing performed by the header processor includes comparing the first packet header to at least one prestored packet format.

59. A device for packet processing, comprising:

a input queue for sequentially receiving portions of a packet, a first portion including a first packet header for the packet, and for outputting the first portion before the remaining portions are received;

a header processor, coupled to the input queue, configured to process the first packet header included in the first portion prior to transferring any portions of the packet into a packet memory;

a buffer manager, coupled to the input queue and the header processor, configured to cause the portions of the packet received at the input queue to be stored in the packet memory after receiving a signal from the header processor indicating acceptance of the packet.

60. The device of claim 59, wherein the portions of the packet stored in the packet memory by the buffer manager do not include the first packet header.

61. The device of claim 59, wherein the first portion further includes a second packet header for the packet, and

wherein the header processor further processes the second packet header.

62. The device of claim 61, wherein the first packet header comprises a layer 2 header and the second packet header comprises a layer 3 header.

63. The device of claim 59, wherein the processing performed by the header processor includes detecting the existence of any errors in the first packet header.

64. The device of claim 59, wherein the processing performed by the header processor includes comparing the first packet header to at least one prestored packet format.

65. A method of processing a packet, comprising:

receiving portions of a packet in a stream;

forming a beginning portion of the packet as the portions are received without waiting for the entire packet to be received, the beginning portion containing first header information;

while the remaining portions of the packet are begin received, detecting the existence of an error in the beginning portion;

dropping the packet upon existence of an error in the packet.

66. The method of claim 65, wherein the step of dropping comprises preventing the packet from being stored in memory.

67. The method of claim 65, wherein the step of detecting comprises determining whether the first header information matches a prestored header pattern.

68. The method of claim 65, wherein the step of detecting comprises determining whether a header checksum contained in the first header information is correct.

69. The method of claim 65, wherein the first header information comprises link layer header information.

70. The method of claim 65, wherein the first header information comprises network layer header information.

71. The method of claim 65, further comprising:  
storing the packet in memory if the existence of an error is not detected.

**IN THE DRAWINGS:**

Applicant submits concurrently herewith corrected drawings for Figs. 2B, 3A, and 3B.

**REMARKS**

Applicant has canceled original claims 1-38 and added new claims 39-71. Applicant submits that the claims pending in this application are allowable over the prior art and consequently requests favorable examination of this application.

If the Examiner does not believe this application is in condition for allowance for any reason, Applicant requests that the Examiner telephone the undersigned at (408) 745-2150 to discuss any outstanding issues.



1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be addressed. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

2. Next, it is important to gather relevant information and resources. This can include researching existing solutions, consulting with experts, and identifying the tools and materials needed.

3. Once the information is gathered, the next step is to develop a plan or strategy. This involves breaking down the problem into smaller, manageable tasks and determining the sequence of steps to be followed.

4. The fourth step is to implement the plan. This involves carrying out the tasks identified in the plan, using the resources available, and monitoring progress as you go.

5. Finally, it is important to evaluate the results of the process. This involves comparing the actual outcomes with the expected results, identifying any areas for improvement, and reflecting on the overall experience.

Dated: February 20, 2002

Respectfully submitted,

JUNIPER NETWORKS, INC.

By: AMZ

Allen M. Lo

Reg. No. 37,059

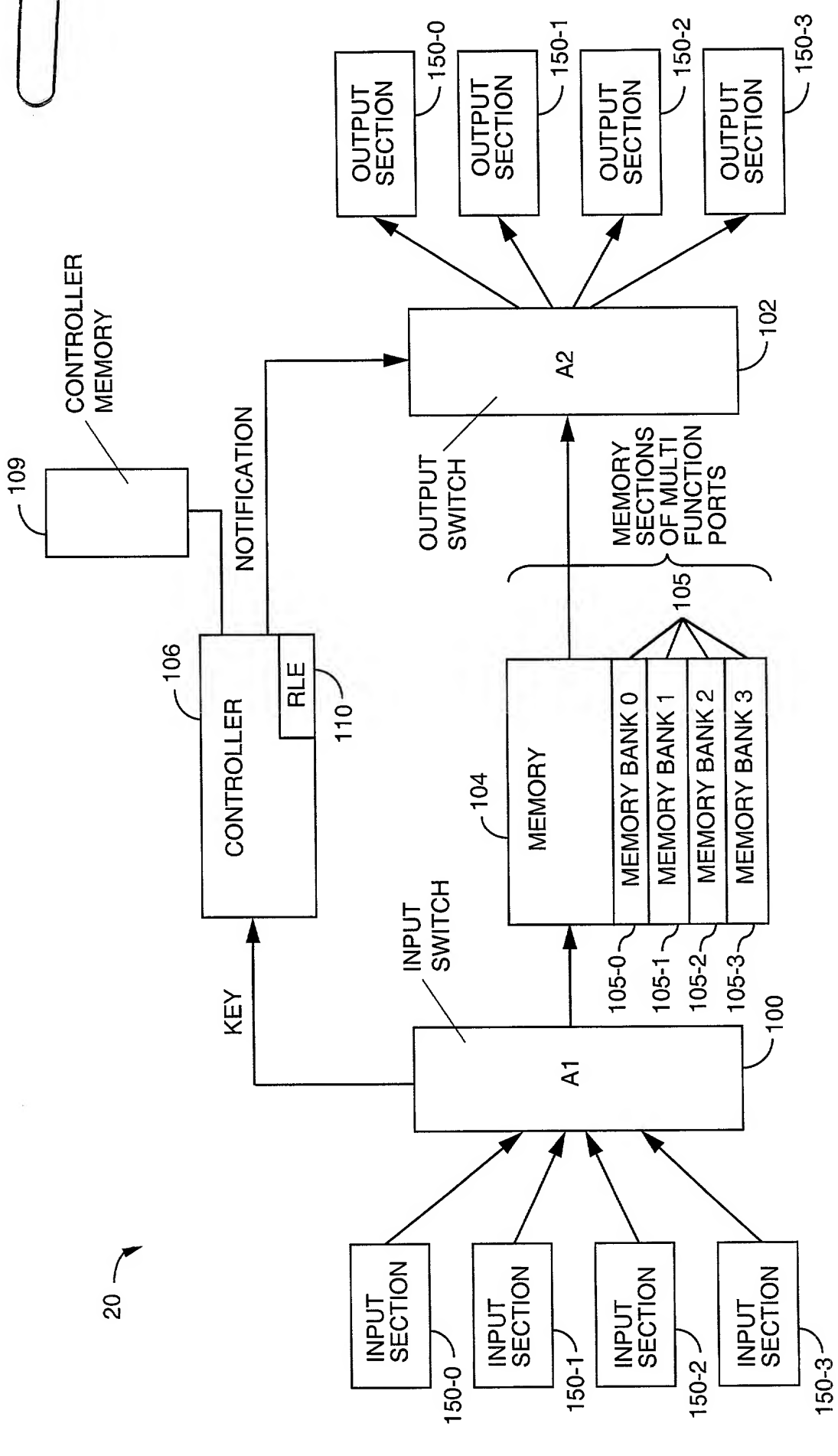
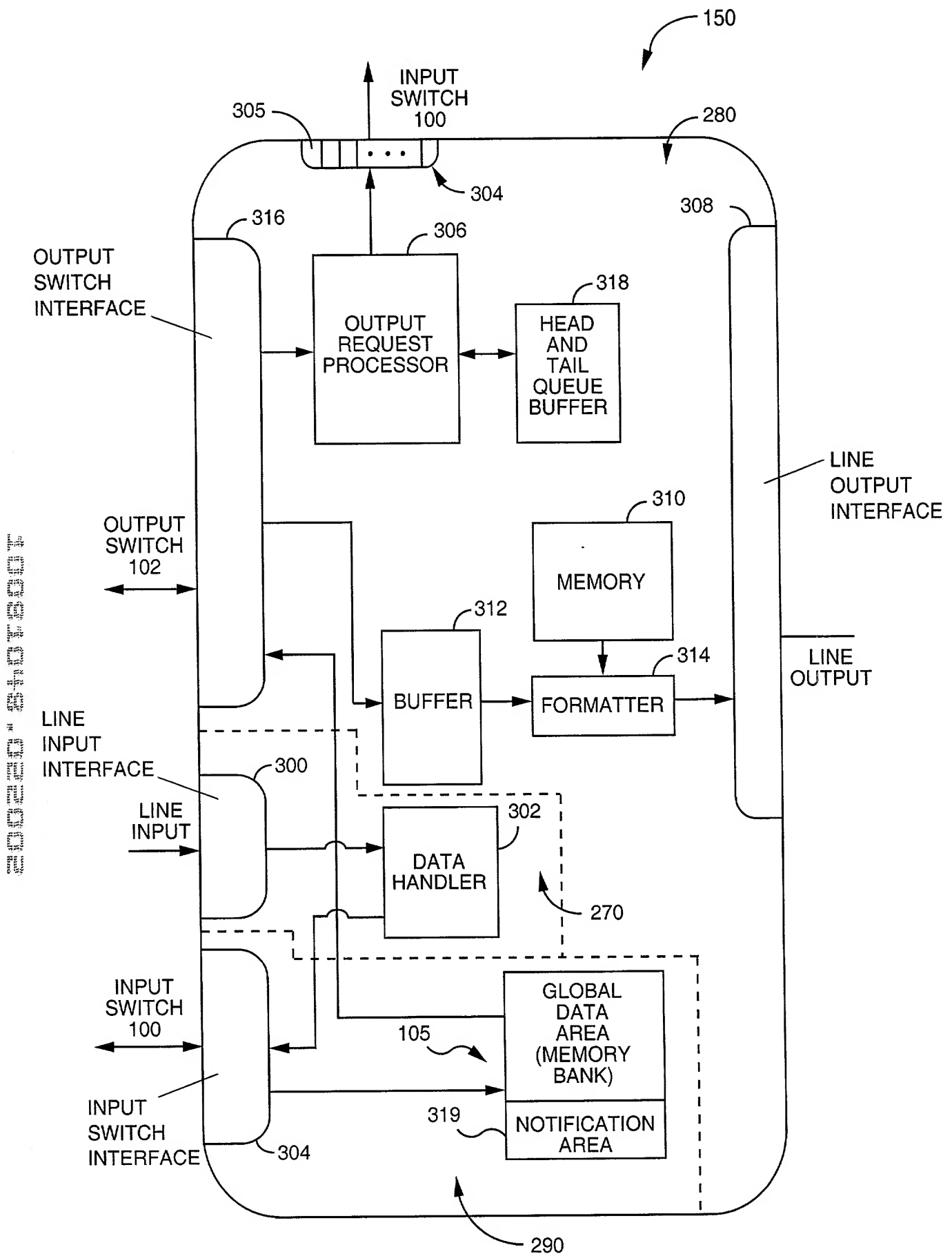
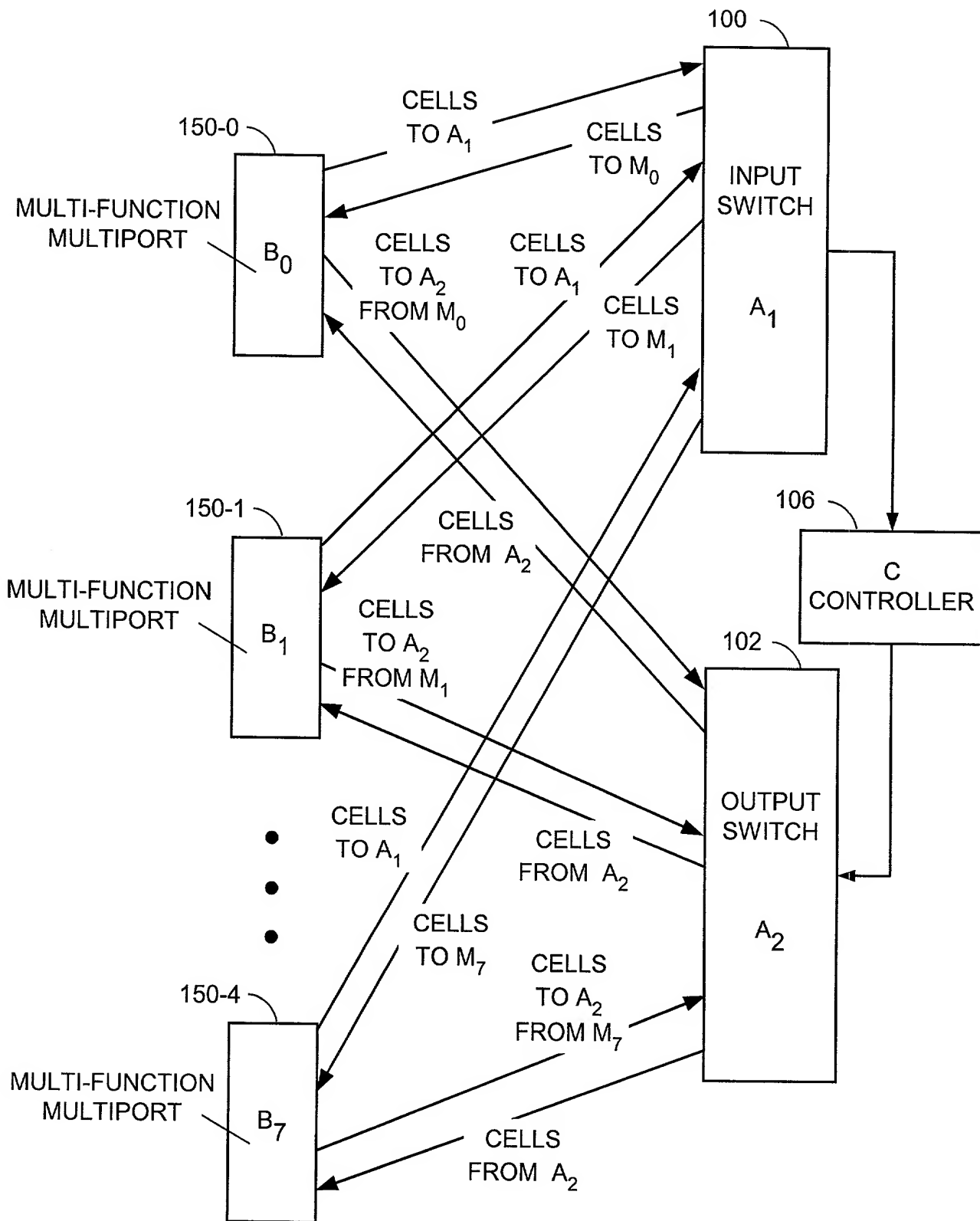


FIG. 2B



**FIG. 3A**



**FIG. 3B**